ACME Library Database

Technical Resource Kit

# Table Structures

In the following section, the “Type” column describes the format of the data stored in the field. Generic terms are used her. Each type can be mapped to its SQL Server equivalent as follows.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Generic Term | SQL Server Equivalent | Comments |
| Boolean | bit | True or False value. The bit data type supports NULL values, but in the library database, all Boolean fields are required. |
| Currency | money | Used for patron fines and other financial values. |
| Date | datetime | All date related values except for standalone years. |
| Integer | smallint | Used for most non-decimal values. |
| Long | bigint | Mainly used for primary keys values. Some primary key fields have a type of “Long - Auto,” which indicates that the ID value is auto-generated by SQL Server using the IDENTITY field property. |
| Memo | varchar(max) | Long, descriptive text and comments. |
| Number | decimal | All non-financial decimal values. |
| Text(*x*) | varchar(*x*) | All variable-length text values other than long comments. |

**Activity** - This table defines the features of the application that can be secured using group rights. These activities are linked with security groups (from the *GroupName* table) to establish the rights for a particular group.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long | Primary key. This key is not auto-generated; the value supplied matches internal values used within the Library application. Required. |
| FullName | Text(50) | Descriptive name of this activity. Required. |

The following activities are defined at this time:

• 1 - Manage authors and names

• 2 - Manage author and name types

• 3 - Manage copy status codes

• 4 - Manage media types

• 5 - Manage series

• 6 - Manage security groups

• 7 - Manage library materials

• 8 - Manage patrons

• 9 - Manage publishers

• 10 - Manage system values

• 11 - Manage administrative users

• 12 - Process and accept fees

• 13 - Manage locations

• 14 - Check out library items

• 15 - Check in library items

• 16 - Access administrative features

• 17 - Perform daily processing

• 18 - Run system reports

• 19 - Access patrons without patron password

• 20 - Manage barcodes

• 21 - Manage holidays

• 22 - Manage patron groups

• 23 - View administrative patron messages

**Author** - Someone who writes, edits, illustrates, or in some other way contributes to a book or media item. In all cases, when the term *author* appears in this table, it refers to anyone who contributes to the item.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| LastName | Text(50) | Last name of this author. Required. |
| FirstName | Text(30) | First name of this author. Optional. |
| MiddleName | Text(30) | Middle name or initial of this author. Optional. |
| Suffix | Text(10) | Name suffix, such as “Jr.” Optional. |
| BirthYear | Integer | Year of birth. Use negative numbers for BC. Optional |
| DeathYear | Integer | Year of death. Use negative numbers for BC. Optional. |
| Comments | Text(250) | Miscellaneous comments about this author. Optional. |

**BarcodeLabel** - Describes the template for a single label on a barcode sheet. Any number of labels may be on a single sheet, but they all have the same shape and format.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(50) | Name of this label template. Required. |
| BarcodeSheet | Long | The sheet template on which this label template appears. Foreign reference to BarcodeSheet.ID. Required. |
| UnitType | Text(1) | Units used in the various measurements found in most fields in this record. Required.  • I = Inches  • C = Centimeters  • P = Points  • T = Twips |

**BarcodeLabelItem** - Describes a single item as found on a barcode label. Items include static and generated text, lines, rectangles, and generated barcodes.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| Priority | Integer | Identifies the order in which items on the label are printed. Lower numbers are printed first. Required. |
| BarcodeLabel | Long | The label template on which this item appears. Foreign reference to BarcodeLabel.ID. Required. |
| ItemType | Text(1) | What type of item does this record represent? Required.  • T = Static text  • B = Barcode  • N = Barcode number  • L = Line  • R = Rectangle |
| PosLeft | Number | Left edge of the item relative to the left edge of the label. Measured according to the related BarcodeLabel.UnitType field. Required. |
| PosTop | Number | Top edge of the item relative to the top edge of the label. Measured according to the related BarcodeLabel.UnitType field. Required. |
| PosWidth | Number | Width of the item, or of the box in which the item is drawn. For lines, this is the x-coordinate of the end point. Measured according to the related BarcodeLabel.UnitType field. Required. |
| PosHeight | Number | Height of the item, or of the box in which the item is drawn. For lines, this is the y-coordinate of the end point. Measured according to the related BarcodeLabel.UnitType field. Required. |
| Rotation | Integer | Rotation angle, in degrees, of the box in which the item is drawn. Zero (0) equals no angle, and increasing angles proceed clockwise. Ranges from 0 to 359. Only used when ItemType is T, B, N, or R. Optional. |
| FontName | Text(50) | The name of the font used to write the text. Valid only when ItemType is T or N. Optional. |
| FontSize | Number | The size of the font used to write the text. Valid only when ItemType is T, B, or N. Optional. |
| StaticText | Text(100) | The static text to display on the label. Valid only when ItemType is T. Optional. |
| FontStyle | Text(4) | The style of the font text. May be any combination of the following four codes.  • B = Bold  • I = Italic  • U = Underline  • K = Strikeout  Leave this field NULL to use the normal style. Valid only when ItemType is T or N. Optional. |
| Color1 | Long | The main color of the text, barcode, or line. When printing a rectangle, this is the border color. If NULL, black is used. A standard Windows 32-bit RGB color value. Optional. |
| Color2 | Long | The fill color when printing a rectangle. If NULL, white is used. A standard Windows 32-bit RGB color value. Optional. |
| Alignment | Integer | The alignment of the text within the bounding box. Valid only when ItemType is T, B, or N.  • 1 = Align in top-left corner of box  • 2 = Align in top-center area of box  • 4 = Align in top-right corner of box  • 16 = Align in middle-left area of box  • 32 = Align in middle-center area of box  • 64 = Align in middle-right area of box  • 256 = Align in bottom-left corner of box  • 512 = Align in bottom-center area of box  • 1024 = Align in bottom-right corner of box |
| PadDigits | Integer | The number of digits in which to pad the barcode number. Set to zero (0) to ignore padding. Ranges from 0 to 20. If the barcode length is less than the specified number of digits, it is padded on the left with zeros. Only applies to ItemTypes of B and N. |

**BarcodeSheet** - Describes the template for a single page of barcode labels.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(50) | Name of this sheet template. Required. |
| UnitType | Text(1) | Units used in the various measurements found in most fields in this record. Required.  • I = Inches  • C = Centimeters  • P = Points  • T = Twips |
| PageWidth | Number | Width of the entire page. Required. |
| PageHeight | Number | Height of the entire page. Required. |
| MarginLeft | Number | Left border, up to the edge of the printable label area. Required. |
| MarginRight | Number | Right border, up to the edge of the printable label area. Required. |
| MarginTop | Number | Top border, up to the edge of the printable label area. Required. |
| MarginBottom | Number | Bottom border, up to the edge of the printable label area. Required. |
| IntraColumn | Number | The width of the blank area between label columns. Required. |
| IntraRow | Number | The height of the blank area between label rows. Required. |
| ColumnsCount | Integer | The number of label columns on this template. Required. |
| RowsCount | Integer | The number of label rows on this template. Required. |

**CodeAuthorType** - In the Library program, the word *author* is a generic term used for authors, illustrators, editors, and any other similar contributor to an item in the library’s inventory. This table lets you define those roles.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(50) | Name of this type of author or contributor. Required. |

**CodeCopyStatus** - Copy status codes include things like “circulating,” “being repaired,” and any other primary status the library wishes to set. The checked-in or checked-out status is handled through other features, as is the flag that indicates whether an item is a reference item.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(50) | Name of this status entry. Required. |

**CodeLocation** - Physical locations where library items are stored. This could be separate sites, or rooms or areas within a common location.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(50) | Name of this location. Required. |
| LastProcessing | Date | The date when Daily Processing was last done for this location. If NULL, processing has not yet been done. Optional. |

**CodeMediaType** - Types of media, such as books, magazines, videos, CDs, etc.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(50) | Name of this media type. Required. |
| CheckoutDays | Integer | Number of days for which items in this type can be checked out, before renewal. Required. |
| RenewDays | Integer | Number of days to add to the original checkout period for a renewal of items within this type. Required. |
| RenewTimes | Integer | Maximum number of times the item can be renewed by a patron before it must be returned. Required. |
| DailyFine | Currency | Amount charged per day for an overdue item of this type. Required. |

**CodePatronGroup** - Categories of groups into which patrons are placed. These are not security groups, but general groups for reporting purposes. This was added to support grouping of patrons by units within a company, or by class/grade within a school library setting.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(50) | Name of this patron group. Required. |

**CodeSeries** - Some items appear as part of a larger series or collection. This table defines the collection and series names.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(50) | Name of this series or collection. Required. |

**GroupActivity** - This table connects records in the *Activity* table to records in the *GroupName* table (a many-to-many relationship) to establish the activities a security group can perform.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| GroupID | Long | Primary key. The associated security group. Foreign reference to GroupName.ID. Required. |
| ActivityID | Long | Primary key. The activity that members of the associated security group can perform. Foreign reference to Activity.ID. Required. |

**GroupName** - Each record in this table defines a single security group. Librarians and other administrators each belong to a single security group.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(50) | Name of this group. Required. |

**Holiday** - When checking an item out to a patron, the return date should not fall on holiday (or any day that the library is closed) since the patron might not have a way to return the book on the day it’s due. This table defines one-time and recurring holidays.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(50) | Name of this holiday. Not necessarily unique. Required. |
| EntryType | Text(1) | The type of entry. Required. From the following list.  • A = Annual (as in “every December 25”)  • E = Weekly (as in “every Sunday”)  • O = One-time (as in “2/16/2004 is President’s Day”) |
| EntryDetail | Text(10) | Entry-type-specific detail. Required. Differs for each entry type.  Entry Type Detail Value  A Month and Day in “mm/dd” format  E Single digit: 1=Sunday through 7=Saturday  O Date in “yyyy/mm/dd” format |

**ItemAuthor** - An author, editor, and so on, for a specific named item. This table establishes a many-to-many relationship between the *NamedItem* and *Author* tables.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ItemID | Long | Primary key. The associated named item. Foreign reference to NamedItem.ID. Required. |
| AuthorID | Long | Primary key. The author associated with the named item. Foreign reference to Author.ID. Required. |
| Sequence | Integer | Relative order of this author among the authors for this named item. Authors with smaller numbers appear first. Required. |
| AuthorType | Long | The specific type of contribution given by this author for this named item. Foreign reference to CodeAuthorType.ID. Required. |

**ItemCopy** - A single copy of a named item. Separate copies of the same item will appear as separate records in this table.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| ItemID | Long | The related named item record. Foreign reference to NamedItem.ID. Required. |
| CopyNumber | Integer | Numbered position of this item within the set of copies for a named item. Required, and unique among items with the same ItemID field value. |
| Description | Memo | Comments specific to this copy of the item. Optional. |
| Available | Boolean | Is this copy available for checkout or circulation? 0 for False, 1 for True. Required. |
| Missing | Boolean | Has this copy been reported missing? 0 for False, 1 for True. Required. |
| Reference | Boolean | Is this a reference copy? 0 for False, 1 for True. Required. |
| Condition | Text(30) | Any comments relevant to the condition of this copy. Optional. |
| Acquired | Date | Date this copy was acquired by the library. Optional. |
| Cost | Currency | Value of this item, either original or replacement value. Optional. |
| Status | Long | The general status of this copy. Foreign reference to CodeCopyStatus.ID. Required. |
| Barcode | Text(20) | Barcode found on the copy. At this time, only numeric barcodes are supported. Optional. |
| Location | Long | The site or room location of this item. Foreign reference to CodeLocation.ID. Optional. |

**ItemKeyword** - Connects a keyword with a named item through a many-to-many relationship between the *NamedItem* and *Keyword* tables.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ItemID | Long | Primary key. The associated named item. Foreign reference to NamedItem.ID. Required. |
| KeywordID | Long | Primary key. The keyword to associate with the named item. Foreign reference to Keyword.ID. Required. |

**ItemSubject** - Connects a subject with a named item through a many-to-many relationship between the *NamedItem* and *Subject* tables.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ItemID | Long | Primary key. The associated named item. Foreign reference to NamedItem.ID. Required. |
| SubjectID | Long | Primary key. The subject to associate with the named item. Foreign reference to Subject.ID. Required. |

**Keyword** - Custom words that can be applied to named items to make searching easier.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(50) | Name of this keyword. Required. |

**NamedItem** - A library item, such as a book, CD, or magazine. This table represents a general item, and not the actual copy of the item.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| Title | Text(150) | Title of this item. Required. |
| Subtitle | Text(150) | Subtitle of this item. Optional. |
| Description | Memo | Full description of this item. Optional. |
| Edition | Text(10) | Edition number for this item. Optional. |
| Publisher | Long | This item’s publisher. Foreign reference to Publisher.ID. Optional. |
| Dewey | Text(20) | Dewey decimal number. Use “/” for line breaks. Optional. |
| LC | Text(25) | Library of Congress number. Use “/” for line breaks. Optional. |
| ISxN | Text(20) | ISBN, ISSN, or other standardized number of this item. Optional. |
| LCCN | Text(12) | Library of Congress control number. Optional. |
| Copyright | Integer | Year of original copyright, or of believed original copyright. Optional. |
| Series | Long | The series or collection in which this item appears. Foreign reference to CodeSeries.ID. Optional. |
| MediaType | Long | The media classification of this item. Foreign reference to CodeMediaType.ID. Required. |
| OutOfPrint | Boolean | Is this title out of print? 0 for False, 1 for True. Required. |

**Patron** - An identified library user. Patrons usually have checkout privileges.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| LastName | Text(30) | Last name of this patron. Required. |
| FirstName | Text(30) | First name of this patron. Required. |
| LastActivity | Date | Date of last checkout, renewal, or return. Optional. |
| Active | Boolean | Is this an active patron? 0 for False, 1 for True. Required. |
| Comments | Memo | Any comments associated with this patron. Optional. |
| AdminMessage | Memo | Comments that are displayed to administrative users when the patron’s record is accessed. Optional. |
| Barcode | Text(20) | Barcode found on this patron’s library card. At this time, only numeric barcodes are supported. Optional. |
| Password | Text(20) | Patron’s password, in an encrypted format. Required. |
| Email | Text(100) | Patron’s email address. Optional. |
| Phone | Text(20) | Patron’s phone number. Optional. |
| Address | Text(50) | Patron’s street address. Optional. |
| City | Text(20) | Patron’s city. Optional. |
| State | Text(2) | Patron’s state abbreviation. Optional. |
| Postal | Text(10) | Patron’s postal code. Optional. |
| PatronGroup | Long | The group in which this patron appears. Foreign reference to CodePatronGroup.ID. Optional. |

**PatronCopy** - This table manages item copies currently checked out by a patron, or item copies that were previously checked out and have since been returned.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| Patron | Long | The associated patron. Foreign reference to Patron.ID. Required. |
| ItemCopy | Long | The item copy currently or previously checked out by the patron. Foreign reference to ItemCopy.ID. Required. |
| CheckOut | Date | The date when this item copy was initially checked out. Required. |
| Renewal | Integer | The number of times this item copy has been renewed. Set to 0 when the item copy is first checked out. Required. |
| DueDate | Date | Current due date for this item copy. Required. |
| CheckIn | Date | The date when this item copy was returned. Optional. |
| Returned | Boolean | Has the item copy been returned? 0 for False, 1 for True. Required. |
| Missing | Boolean | Is the item copy missing and considered lost? 0 for False, 1 for True. Required. |
| Fine | Currency | Total fine accumulated for this item copy. Defaults to 0.00. An administrator may reduce an accumulated fine. Required. |
| Paid | Currency | Total amount paid (in fees) for this item copy. Required. |
| ProcessDate | Date | When an item copy is processed for overdue fines, this field contains the last date for which processing was done. Optional. |

**PatronPayment** - Fines, payments, and dismissals on a patron copy record. Overdue fines are not recorded in this table, but administrator-initiated fines due to charges for missing items are recorded here.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| PatronCopy | Long | The associated item checked out by the patron. Foreign reference to PatronCopy.ID. Required. |
| EntryDate | Date | Date and time when this entry was recorded. Required. |
| EntryType | Text(1) | The type of payment entry. Required. The possible values are:  • “P” - The patron made a payment.  • “F” - A fine (other than a standard overdue fine) was imposed by an administrator.  • “D” - A portion (or all) of the fine was dismissed.  • “R” - A refund was given to the patron due to overpayment. |
| Amount | Currency | The amount associated with this entry. The value is always positive. Required. |
| Comment | Text(50) | A short comment about this entry. Optional. |
| UserID | Long | The user who added this payment event. Foreign reference to UserName.ID. Optional. |

**Publisher** - An organization that publishes books or some other type of media.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(100) | Name of the publisher. Required. |
| WebSite | Text(255) | URL for this publisher’s web site. Optional. |

**Subject** - Subject headings used to classify named items.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(150) | Name of this subject. Required. |

**SystemValue** - This table stores miscellaneous enterprise-wide settings that apply to every workstation. Local workstation-specific settings are stored on each machine, not in the database.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| ValueName | Text(50) | Name of this value. Required. |
| ValueData | Text(100) | Information associated with this entry. Optional. |

The following system values are defined at this time. The name of the code appears in the *ValueName* field. The corresponding value appears in the *ValueData* field.

• **BarcodeCode39** - Is the specified barcode in “code 39” or “code 3 of 9” format? If so, an asterisk will be placed before and after the barcode number before it is printed on a label. Use a value of 0 for False or any nonzero value for True (-1 is preferred). If missing or NULL, False is assumed.

• **BarcodeFont** - The name of the font used to print barcodes. This font must be installed on any workstation that displays or prints barcodes. It is not needed to scan barcodes.

• **DatabaseVersion** - Which structural version of the database is currently in use? Right now it is set to “1,” and is reserved for future enhancement.

• **DefaultLocation** - CodeLocation.ID value for the location that is set as the default.

• **FineGrace** - Number of days that an item can be overdue without incurring a fine.

• **NextBarcodeItem** - The next starting value to use when printing item barcodes.

• **NextBarcodeMisc** - The next starting value to use when printing miscellaneous barcodes.

• **NextBarcodePatron** - The next starting value to use when printing patron barcodes.

• **PatronCheckOut** - Indicates whether patrons can check out items without being logged in as an administrative user. Use a value of 0 (zero) to indicate no checkout privileges, or any nonzero value to allow patron check out (-1 is preferred). If this value is missing or empty, patrons will not be allowed to check out items without administrator assistance.

• **SearchLimit** - Indicates the maximum number of results returned in any search or lookup. If this value is missing or invalid, a default of 250 is used. The allowed range is between 25 and 5,000, inclusive.

• **TicketHeading** - Display text to be printed at the top of checkout tickets. All lines are centered on the ticket. Include the vertical bar character (“|”) to break the text into multiple lines.

• **TicketFooting** - Display text to be printed at the bottom of checkout tickets. All lines are centered on the ticket. Include the vertical bar character (“|”) to break the text into multiple lines.

• **UseLC** - Indicates whether books are categorized by Dewey or Library of Congress (LC) call numbers. Use a value of 0 (zero) to indicate Dewey, or any nonzero value for LC (-1 is preferred). If this value is missing or empty, Dewey is assumed.

**UserName** - This table contains the actual records for each librarian or administrator. Each record includes the user’s password and security group setting.

| **Field** | **Type** | **Description** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Long - Auto | Primary key; automatically assigned. Required. |
| FullName | Text(50) | Name of this user, administrator, or librarian. Required. |
| LoginID | Text(20) | User ID that gives this user access to the system. It is entered into the Library program’s “login” form, along with the password, to gain access to enhanced features. Required. |
| Password | Text(20) | The password for this user, in an encrypted format. Optional. |
| Active | Boolean | Is this user allowed to access the system? 0 for False, 1 for True. Required. |
| GroupID | Long | To which security group does this user belong? Foreign reference to GroupName.ID. Required. |